**Commonly used verbs in manuscript writing**

**Table 2: Some commonly used verbs in research to practice final “s” pronunciation1-3**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***N°*** | ***Verbs*** | ***R=Regular I=Irregular*** | ***Third person of singular in simple present*** | ***Final “s” pronunciation /s/ or /z/ or /is/*** |
| ***1*** | Accelerate |  |  |  |
| ***2*** | Accommodate |  |  |  |
| ***3*** | Achieve |  |  |  |
| ***4*** | Acquire |  |  |  |
| ***5*** | Adjudicate |  |  |  |
| ***6*** | Administer |  |  |  |
| ***7*** | Advance |  |  |  |
| ***8*** | Advise |  |  |  |
| ***9*** | Advocate |  |  |  |
| ***10*** | Align |  |  |  |
| ***11*** | Alter |  |  |  |
| ***12*** | Amplify |  |  |  |
| ***13*** | Analyze |  |  |  |
| ***14*** | Apply |  |  |  |
| ***15*** | Appraise |  |  |  |
| ***16*** | Approximate |  |  |  |
| ***17*** | Approve |  |  |  |
| ***18*** | Assemble |  |  |  |
| ***19*** | Assess |  |  |  |
| ***20*** | Attain |  |  |  |
| ***21*** | Attest |  |  |  |
| ***22*** | Attribute |  |  |  |
| ***23*** | Audit |  |  |  |
| ***24*** | Author |  |  |  |
| ***25*** | Authorize |  |  |  |
| ***26*** | Block |  |  |  |
| ***27*** | Boost |  |  |  |
| ***28*** | Brief |  |  |  |
| ***29*** | broach |  |  |  |
| ***30*** | Build |  |  |  |
| ***31*** | Calculate |  |  |  |
| ***32*** | Campaign |  |  |  |
| ***33*** | Capitalize |  |  |  |
| ***34*** | Centralize |  |  |  |
| ***35*** | challenge |  |  |  |
| ***36*** | Chart |  |  |  |
| ***37*** | Clarify |  |  |  |
| ***38*** | Close |  |  |  |
| ***39*** | Coach |  |  |  |
| ***40*** | Coauthor |  |  |  |
| ***41*** | Comment |  |  |  |
| ***42*** | Compile |  |  |  |
| ***43*** | Complete |  |  |  |
| ***44*** | Compliment |  |  |  |
| ***45*** | Compose |  |  |  |
| ***46*** | Confirm |  |  |  |
| ***47*** | Conserve |  |  |  |
| ***48*** | Consult |  |  |  |
| ***49*** | Contemplate |  |  |  |
| ***50*** | Contend |  |  |  |
| ***51*** | Control |  |  |  |
| ***52*** | Convert |  |  |  |
| ***53*** | Convey |  |  |  |
| ***54*** | Convince |  |  |  |
| ***55*** | Correspond |  |  |  |
| ***56*** | corroborate |  |  |  |
| ***57*** | Counsel |  |  |  |
| ***58*** | Create |  |  |  |
| ***59*** | Critique |  |  |  |
| ***60*** | Cultivate |  |  |  |
| ***61*** | Customize |  |  |  |
| ***62*** | Decrease |  |  |  |
| ***63*** | Deduce |  |  |  |
| ***64*** | Deduct |  |  |  |
| ***65*** | Define |  |  |  |
| ***66*** | Deliver |  |  |  |
| ***67*** | Demonstrate |  |  |  |
| ***68*** | Design |  |  |  |
| ***69*** | Detect |  |  |  |
| ***70*** | Develop |  |  |  |
| ***71*** | Devise |  |  |  |
| ***72*** | Diagnose |  |  |  |
| ***73*** | Difference |  |  |  |
| ***74*** | Diffuse |  |  |  |
| ***75*** | Digitize |  |  |  |
| ***76*** | Direct |  |  |  |
| ***77*** | Discover |  |  |  |
| ***78*** | Dispatch |  |  |  |
| ***79*** | Disprove |  |  |  |
| ***80*** | Dispute |  |  |  |
| ***81*** | Dissect |  |  |  |
| ***82*** | Disseminate |  |  |  |
| ***83*** | Document |  |  |  |
| ***84*** | Draft |  |  |  |
| ***85*** | Earn |  |  |  |
| ***86*** | Edit |  |  |  |
| ***87*** | Educate |  |  |  |
| ***88*** | Elaborate |  |  |  |
| ***89*** | Enable |  |  |  |
| ***90*** | Enforce |  |  |  |
| ***91*** | Engineer |  |  |  |
| ***92*** | Enhance |  |  |  |
| ***93*** | Enlarge |  |  |  |
| ***94*** | Ensure |  |  |  |
| ***95*** | Establish |  |  |  |
| ***96*** | Estimate |  |  |  |
| ***97*** | Evaluate |  |  |  |
| ***98*** | Evidence |  |  |  |
| ***99*** | Evolve |  |  |  |
| ***100*** | Examine |  |  |  |
| ***101*** | Exceed |  |  |  |
| ***102*** | Expand |  |  |  |
| ***103*** | Expedite |  |  |  |
| ***104*** | Explore |  |  |  |
| ***105*** | Expose |  |  |  |
| ***106*** | Extend |  |  |  |
| ***107*** | Extract |  |  |  |
| ***108*** | Extrapolate |  |  |  |
| ***109*** | Facilitate |  |  |  |
| ***110*** | Feature |  |  |  |
| ***111*** | Field |  |  |  |
| ***112*** | Finish |  |  |  |
| ***113*** | fluctuate |  |  |  |
| ***114*** | Forecast |  |  |  |
| ***115*** | Forge |  |  |  |
| ***116*** | Formalize |  |  |  |
| ***117*** | Form |  |  |  |
| ***118*** | Formulate |  |  |  |
| ***119*** | Foster |  |  |  |
| ***120*** | Found |  |  |  |
| ***121*** | Further |  |  |  |
| ***122*** | Gain |  |  |  |
| ***123*** | Generate |  |  |  |
| ***124*** | Governs |  |  |  |
| ***125*** | Guide |  |  |  |
| ***126*** | Highlight |  |  |  |
| ***127*** | Hire |  |  |  |
| ***128*** | Identify |  |  |  |
| ***129*** | Illustrate |  |  |  |
| ***130*** | Imitate |  |  |  |
| ***131*** | Implement |  |  |  |
| ***132*** | Improve |  |  |  |
| ***133*** | Incorporate |  |  |  |
| ***134*** | Increase |  |  |  |
| ***135*** | Increment |  |  |  |
| ***136*** | Indicate |  |  |  |
| ***137*** | Influence |  |  |  |
| ***138*** | Inform |  |  |  |
| ***139*** | inhibit |  |  |  |
| ***140*** | Initiate |  |  |  |
| ***141*** | Inspect |  |  |  |
| ***142*** | Institute |  |  |  |
| ***143*** | Integrate |  |  |  |
| ***144*** | Interpret |  |  |  |
| ***145*** | Interview |  |  |  |
| ***146*** | Introduce |  |  |  |
| ***147*** | Invalidate |  |  |  |
| ***148*** | Investigate |  |  |  |
| ***149*** | Itemize |  |  |  |
| ***150*** | Launch |  |  |  |
| ***151*** | Lift |  |  |  |
| ***152*** | Lobby |  |  |  |
| ***153*** | Manifest |  |  |  |
| ***154*** | Map |  |  |  |
| ***155*** | Materialize |  |  |  |
| ***156*** | Maximize |  |  |  |
| ***157*** | Maximize |  |  |  |
| ***158*** | Measure |  |  |  |
| ***159*** | Mentor |  |  |  |
| ***160*** | Merge |  |  |  |
| ***161*** | Mobilize |  |  |  |
| ***162*** | Module |  |  |  |
| ***163*** | Modernize |  |  |  |
| ***164*** | Modify |  |  |  |
| ***165*** | Monitor |  |  |  |
| ***166*** | Motivate |  |  |  |
| ***167*** | Navigate |  |  |  |
| ***168*** | Negotiate |  |  |  |
| ***169*** | Observe |  |  |  |
| ***170*** | Outline |  |  |  |
| ***171*** | Outpace |  |  |  |
| ***172*** | Outperform |  |  |  |
| ***173*** | Overcome |  |  |  |
| ***174*** | Overhaul |  |  |  |
| ***175*** | Partner |  |  |  |
| ***176*** | Perceive |  |  |  |
| ***177*** | Persuade |  |  |  |
| ***178*** | Pioneer |  |  |  |
| ***179*** | Pitch |  |  |  |
| ***180*** | Predict |  |  |  |
| ***181*** | Present |  |  |  |
| ***182*** | Probes |  |  |  |
| ***183*** | Merged |  |  |  |
| ***184*** | Mobilize |  |  |  |
| ***185*** | Module |  |  |  |
| ***186*** | Modernize |  |  |  |
| ***187*** | Modify |  |  |  |
| ***188*** | Monitor |  |  |  |
| ***189*** | Proffer |  |  |  |
| ***190*** | Proffers |  |  |  |
| ***191*** | Project |  |  |  |
| ***192*** | Promote |  |  |  |
| ***193*** | Promote |  |  |  |
| ***194*** | Propose |  |  |  |
| ***195*** | Proves |  |  |  |
| ***196*** | Publish |  |  |  |
| ***197*** | Publicize |  |  |  |
| ***198*** | Purport |  |  |  |
| ***199*** | Quantify |  |  |  |
| ***200*** | Questions |  |  |  |
| ***201*** | Reach |  |  |  |
| ***202*** | Rebut |  |  |  |
| ***203*** | Recommend |  |  |  |
| ***204*** | Reconcile |  |  |  |
| ***205*** | Recruit |  |  |  |
| ***206*** | Redesign |  |  |  |
| ***207*** | Reduce |  |  |  |
| ***208*** | Refine |  |  |  |
| ***209*** | Refocus |  |  |  |
| ***210*** | Refute |  |  |  |
| ***211*** | Regulate |  |  |  |
| ***212*** | Rehabilitate |  |  |  |
| ***213*** | Reject |  |  |  |
| ***214*** | Relay |  |  |  |
| ***215*** | Remodel |  |  |  |
| ***216*** | Reorganize |  |  |  |
| ***217*** | Replaced |  |  |  |
| ***218*** | Replicate |  |  |  |
| ***219*** | Report |  |  |  |
| ***220*** | Resemble |  |  |  |
| ***221*** | Resolve |  |  |  |
| ***222*** | Restructure |  |  |  |
| ***223*** | Revamp |  |  |  |
| ***224*** | Reveal |  |  |  |
| ***225*** | Review |  |  |  |
| ***226*** | Revitalize |  |  |  |
| ***227*** | Save |  |  |  |
| ***228*** | Screen |  |  |  |
| ***229*** | Scrutinize |  |  |  |
| ***230*** | Secure |  |  |  |
| ***231*** | Shape |  |  |  |
| ***232*** | Showcase |  |  |  |
| ***233*** | Sign |  |  |  |
| ***234*** | Simplify |  |  |  |
| ***235*** | Simulate |  |  |  |
| ***236*** | Sketch |  |  |  |
| ***237*** | Source |  |  |  |
| ***238*** | Standardize |  |  |  |
| ***239*** | Stimulate |  |  |  |
| ***240*** | Streamline |  |  |  |
| ***241*** | Strengthen |  |  |  |
| ***242*** | Substantiate |  |  |  |
| ***243*** | Succeed |  |  |  |
| ***244*** | Suggest |  |  |  |
| ***245*** | Supervise |  |  |  |
| ***246*** | Support |  |  |  |
| ***247*** | Surface |  |  |  |
| ***248*** | Surmise |  |  |  |
| ***249*** | Surpass |  |  |  |
| ***250*** | Survey |  |  |  |
| ***251*** | Sustain |  |  |  |
| ***252*** | Target |  |  |  |
| ***253*** | Teach |  |  |  |
| ***254*** | Test |  |  |  |
| ***255*** | Track |  |  |  |
| ***256*** | Train |  |  |  |
| ***257*** | Transform |  |  |  |
| ***258*** | Transition |  |  |  |
| ***259*** | Underline |  |  |  |
| ***260*** | Unearth |  |  |  |
| ***261*** | Unify |  |  |  |
| ***262*** | Unit |  |  |  |
| ***263*** | Unveil |  |  |  |
| ***264*** | Update |  |  |  |
| ***265*** | Upgrade |  |  |  |
| ***266*** | Uphold |  |  |  |
| ***267*** | Upsell |  |  |  |
| ***268*** | Validate |  |  |  |
| ***269*** | Vary |  |  |  |
| ***270*** | Verify |  |  |  |
| ***271*** | Visualize |  |  |  |
| ***272*** | Wear |  |  |  |
| ***273*** | Write |  |  |  |
| ***274*** | Xerox |  |  |  |
| ***275*** | X-ray |  |  |  |
| ***276*** | X-out |  |  |  |
| ***277*** | Yield |  |  |  |
| ***278*** | Warm |  |  |  |
| ***279*** | Zoom |  |  |  |
| ***280*** | Zip |  |  |  |

**References**

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